# Unit Four\ قواعد الوحدة الرابعة

**أولا: could, may, might**

**1. تستخدم الافعال (could, may, might) للتعبير عن الاحتمال (50%)، بمعنى "ربما":**

I **may/could/might** visit you but I'm not sure.

**2. نستطيع تأكيد الافعال (could, may, might) عن طريق إضافة كلمة (well) بعدها (70%):**

He has all the right qualifications, so he *could / might / may* **well** get the job.

**3. تستخدم الافعال (may not, might not) للتعبير عن عدم الاحتمال، بمعنى "ربما لا" (25%):**

He is busy and so he **may not/might not** come.

**ثانيا: will**

**4. يستخدم الفعل (will) {'ll} للتعبير عن الاحتمال او التوقع الأقوى (100%) بمعنى "سوف" :**
**دلائل : ( \ sure \ certain \ obviously \ clear \ confident \ promise \ predict \ IF)**

The prices of oil **will** continue to rise. I am sure he **will** come late.

**5. نستطيع ان جعل (will) اقل تأكيدا من خلال إضافة كلمة (will probably) (85%):**

I'm not sure yet but I'**ll probably** catch the 9.30 train.

**6. يستخدم الفعل (will not /won't) للتعبير عن عدم الاحتمال او التوقع النهائي بمعنى "سوف لن" (صفر%):**

**القسم الثاني: طرق أخرى التعبير عن المستقبل**

**أولا: تستخدم (will) للتعبير عن المستقبل بشكل عام** (توقع، وعد، قرار سريع، عرض، معلومات):

- Researchers predict that the figures **will continue** to rise in future.
- The next flight **will be** the 732 from London./ There's nothing on TV so I think I'**ll go** to bed.
- Don't worry. I'**ll help** you solve the problem. / I promise I'**ll call** you.

**ثانيا، نستخدم المضارع المستمر (am/is/are+ verb +ing) للتعبير عن** الاحداث المقررة او المخطط لها مسبقا في وقت محدد في المستقبل (***عادة يكون الزمن مذكور***):

I'm having a party *next Saturday*. What are you doing *tonight*?
Sami is meeting Ben at seven o'clock *this evening*.

**ثالثا: نستخدم الفعل (am/is/are+ going to+ infinitive) للتعبير عن المستقبل في حالة التوقع مع وجود دليل او عند الحديث عن الاعمال التي قررنا او نوينا ان نقوم بها** (*بدون تخطيط مسبق/عادة الزمن غير مذكور*)

**1.Circle the correct verb forms.**

1. They can try, but I'm sure they aren't( **succeeding / won't succeed)**.
2. If the plan doesn't work, what will you (**do / are you doing)**?
3. I think I'm (**travelling / going** )to travel by train, but I'm not sure yet.
4. **I'm having / I'll have** a party next week. Can you come?
5. He's quite unpopular, so he **(will probably / probably won't)** lose the elections.
6. We **(are leaving / will leave)** tomorrow. We've already bought the train tickets. 2019
7. You (**must be / must have been)** disappointed when your team lost the game last week.
8. Please put on your seat belts. The plane (**will / is going to** ) take off in a few minutes.
9. That (**should / must**) be the right house. It's the only one with a red color.
10. Ahmad has the right qualifications, so he (**may well / could** ) get the job.
11. Hurry up! The train (**will arrive / is going to arrive**) in ten minutes.

قواعد

# Modal verbs الأفعال الناقصة

| 0% | 10% | 25% | 50% | 75%-90% | 90%-99% | | 100% |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| won't | probably won't | might not<br>may not | may<br>might<br>could | may<br>might ( well)<br>could | will probably | | will |

1 ربما may/might/could → ربما لن may not /might not → couldn't not لا تأتي مع النفي

سوف لن will→ won't سوف

50 %

حاول try / لا اعتقد ذلك don't think so/ لا ضمان no guarantee / من يعلم who knows/ لا جدوى There's no point

التعبير عن شيء محتمل بنسبة 50 %

1- He _____ come to the party, but I don't think so.(will/may)

2- She _____ get the job, who knows! (will/may)

3- We can't make any plans because the weather_____ (could / may) not be fine tomorrow.

عندما نكون متأكدين ← واثق sure/ متأكد obviously/ بوضوح clearly /بوضوح certain / بوضوح confident

1- I am sure I _____ get high marks. (will / may)

2- He obviously_____ win the race, he's the fastest. (will/may)

3- I am sure they _____ finish it in a minute. They are very fast. (will / won't)

**1. Circle the correct answer:**

1. If we run, we_____ catch the train. At least we can try. (**may** / will)
2. Don`t worry. I`m sure the economic situation _____ improve soon. (**may** / **will**)
3. There`s no point worrying about it. It _____ happen. (**won't** / **might not**)
4. Just try it. You _____ find that it`s easier than you thought. **Who knows**? (**may** / will)
5. You obviously _____ get the job if you don`t even apply for it. (**may not** / **won't**)
6. I`m sure scientists_____ find a solution to the problem of climate change. (**will** / **may**)
7. Try turning it off, then on again. That_____ solve the problem. (**may– will**)
8. I can say for sure that if you don`t work, you _____ succeed. (**may not– won't**)
9. I know you don`t like love stories, but I`m sure you_____ enjoy this one. (**may– will**)
10. I wasn't sure at first, but starting my own **business**_____ turn out take to be the best decision I've ever made. (**may– will**)
11. Who knows? This work_____ (**could/might**) not take as long as you think. (2018)
12. We _____ get there on time, but I don't think so. (**might– might well**)
13. Young Palestinians are starting small technology companies that_____ (**may/ will**) help the Palestinian economy.
14. We_____ (**may not/ won't**) be in time now. It's too late. لقد فات الأوان
15. We can't make any plans yet because he _____ (**may** / **could**) not come. (2022)
16. There are blue patches بقع زرقاء in the sky, I think it_____ rain. (**will** / **may**) (2017)
17. Where is Ann? I don't know, she _____ (**might** / **will**) be at the park. (2021)
18. Mira _____ (**could** / **may**) not be here when you come. I'm not sure! (2021)
19. Ali _____ go out tonight. He isn't feeling well. (**may not – will**) (2016)
20. We are able to breathe in space without special equipment. (2020)

    We won't breathe in // // // // . _____ won't (**show a 0% possibility**)

    be able to breathe in .....
21. The one thing we can predict is that the figures may continue to rise in future. (8/2020)

    The one thing we can predict is that // // will // // // // _____ will (**show a 100%possibility**)

سبحان الله وبحمده . . . سبحان الله العظيم..

## 2

**will → won't** استخداماتها

1. تنبؤ أو توقع شيء مؤكد ← predict, expect

- I expect Barcelona _____ win the match. (**will / may**)

2. اعطاء وعد ← promise / trust me

- They promise they _____ visit us soon. (**will / may**)

3. اعلان لجمهور/اعطاء معلومات ← please / announce (يعلن)

-The teacher announced there _____ be a quiz tomorrow. (**will / may**)

4. تقديم عرض او مساعده ← help / if you like

- Don't worry, he _____ help you find the answer. (**will / may**)

5. قرار سريع هو قرار اتخذ اثناء الكلام

-There's no milk. Really? In that case I _____ get some. (**will / may**)

**Circle the correct answer:**

1- Please take your seats. This evening's concert _____ begin in five minutes. (**will / might**) اعلام للجمهور

2- It's no problem. If we miss the bus, we _____ walk. (**will / may**) قرار سريع

3- The government has announced (اعلنت) that the President _____ (روسيا) visit Russia next month. (**will - may**) اعلان للجمهور

4- Those bags look heavy. I _____ help you carry them if you like. (**will / may**) عرض مساعدة

5- It's too late to post it, so I _____ take it there myself tomorrow. (**will / might**) قرار سريع

6- The one thing we can predict is that the figures _____continue to rise in future. (**will – may**) توقع وتنبؤ

7- Don't worry. I _____ help you solve the problem. (**will – may**) عرض مساعدة

8- There's nothing on TV, so I think I _____ go to bed. (**will – may**) قرار سريع

## 3

**may well**
**might well**
**could well** من المحتمل حدا

عندما يكون الحدث محتمل وقوعه بسهولة لوجود اسباب دليل على حدوثه
احتمال قوي احتمال ضعيف

He has all the right qualifications (مؤهلات), so he _____ get the job.(**may not/ may well**)

- تستخدمها عند المقارنة ← better / the best

Ahmed is better than most of the others, so he _____ win the prize. (**may well/ may not**)

**Circle the correct answer:**

1. She's better than most of the others, so she _____ win the prize. (**may well– may not**)
2. I am not very good at chess. I _____ (win) lose the game. (**may not / may well**)
3. He doesn't speak English fluently (بطلاقة). He _____ face problems in communication. (**may well / may not**)
4. The questions are very unclear (غير واضح), so he _____ (**might well/ might not**) answer them.
5. Reem is very good at playing tennis. She _____ (**may / may well**) win the match
6. Only experts and qualified (المؤهلين) scientists _____ (**may/ may well**) find the solution to this problem. (2023)

الوزارة اعتمدت الاجابتين صح

أكثروا من قول:

"لا حول ولا قوة إلا بالله" فإنها كنز من كنوز الجنة..

**1.Circle the correct verb forms** ( صفحة 63 سؤال 6) — اسئلة الكتاب على جميع قواعد الوحدة الرابعة

1. Their son is_____ in Jordan next year. **(living / going to live)**
2. They can try, but I'm sure they_____ **(aren't succeeding / won't succeed)** (2016)
3. If the plan doesn't work, what _____ **(will you do / are you doing)**?
4. I think I'm _____ by train, but I'm not sure yet. **(travelling / going to travel)**
5. I've just missed the 7.30 bus, but it's OK, _____for the next one. **(I'll wait / I'm going to wait)** (2016) قرار سريع
6. _____ a party next week. Can you come? **(I'm having / I'll have)**

**2.Correct the mistake in the following sentences:** ( صفحة64 سؤال 2)

1. What will you do this weekend? are you going to do
2. I'll try to finish the work, but I could not be able to. may/might
3. You can trust me. I'm not telling anyone the secret. I won't وعد
4. There's no guarantee, but he will be able to mend the car. may/ might / could
5. I haven't done much revision, so I may pass the test. may not / might not
6. I'm rather tired, so I won't probably go out tonight. probably won't

**3.Correct the mistake in the following sentences:** ( صفحة63 سؤال 1)

1. Where will you go on holiday this summer? are you going to go
2. I promise I may phone you as soon as arrive. will
3. The weather forecast says it will rain tomorrow. it is going to rain
4. I can help you clean the house if you like. will
5. Attention please. The next flight is going to arrive at 10.35. will اعلان للجمهور (2020)
6. She will be a teacher when she leaves university. She is going to be

**4.Correct the mistakes in these sentences. There is one mistake in each sentence.** (من كتاب دليل المعلم الوزارى)

1. Be careful, that car will hit us. is going to hit
2. We're having to walk if we miss the bus. will قرار سريع
3. He won't be here next week because he'll take the whole week off. is taking اجازة
4. When she finishes her studies, she's applying for a job at the Ministry. she is going to apply — If
5. If you find it hard, I'm going to help you. will

**5.Rewrite the sentences using a future form : will , going to , present continuous:** ( صفحة 63 سؤال 1) مش مهم

1. Where ~~have you arranged to~~ go on holiday this summer?
   Where are you going to go on // // // ?
2. I promise to phone you as soon as I arrive.
   I promise I will phone you // // // // // .
3. The weather forecast is for rain tomorrow afternoon.
   The weather forecast says it's is going to rain tomorrow afternoon.
4. I can help you clean the house if you like.
   I will help // // // // // // // .
5. Attention please. The arrival ~~time for the next flight is~~ 10.35
   The next flight will arrive at 10.35.
6. She intends تنوي to be a teacher when she leaves university. tend to يميل
   She is going to be a teacher // // // // .

تأتي الأيام الصعبة كأنها لن تمضي، وتمضي، كأنها لم تأتي!

## 4

**will probably** — من المحتمل جدا/على الارجح شبه مؤكد

- عندما تكون احتمالية وقوع الحدث مرتفعة جدا لكن ليست مؤكدة

not sure / can't be sure

1- He's quite unpopular (غير محبوب), so he _____ lose (الانتخابات) the election. **(will probably– probably won't)**

2- I can't be sure, but this idea _____ solve the problem. **(will– will probably)** (2021)

**probably won't** — على الارجح لن شبه مؤكد انه لن يحدث

- للتعبير عن شيء احتمال وقوعه ضعيفة جدا.

1- He's quite unpopular, so he _____ win the election. **(will probably– probably won't)** (2019)

2- Ali is quite sick, so he _____ go to school tomorrow. **(will probably / probably won't)**

1. I'm not sure yet, but I _____ **(probably won't / will probably)** catch the 9.30 train.
2. I _____ go shopping this afternoon. There are several things we need. **(probably won't– will probably)**
3. The company _____ **(probably won't / will probably)** accept her application since she doesn't have all the required qualifications. (المؤهلات المطلوبة)
4. Some people think people will live on the moon one day, but I think it probably _____ happen this century. **(may– won't)**
5. She is not an active student (نشيط) and doesn't study hard, so she **(probably won't/ could)** pass (تنجح) her final exams. (2023)

## 5

| going to | مضارع مستمر ( am/is/are →V + ing ) |
|---|---|
| If I think لا تستخدم مع PC | |
| الخطط و النوايا<br>If he gets to university (الجامعة), he _____ study (الدراسة) English.<br>**(is going to study/ is studying)** | كل ما هو مرتب له مسبقا personal arrangement ترتيبات شخصية<br>I **(am going to have/am having)** a party next Saturday.<br>He _____ **(is going to travel/is travelling)** to Egypt next month. The ticket (التذكرة) is booked (محجوزة).<br>Sorry, I can't see you tonight, I _____ **(am going to study/am studying)** for my exam. |
| عندما نشعر ان شيء ما سيحدث مع وجود دليل.<br>That **wall doesn't look safe**. It _____ over one day. **(is going to fall/ falling)** (2020) | |
| مع التحذيرات<br>**Be careful** ! the car _____ you. (احذر)<br>**(is going to hit/ is hitting)** | |
| Say /tell مع الكلام المنقول<br>He says he **(is going to arrive/ is arriving)** early. | next → مرعد قريب / ticket / booked / sorry, I can't… اعتذر / ticket تذكرة / booked حجز / sorry, I can't… اسف لا استطيع<br>arranged / organized / reserved / invitation<br>arranged مرتب / organized منظم / reserved حجز/ محجوز / invitation دعوة |

Circle the correct answer:( سؤال 4 صفحة44)

1. You'd better take an umbrella. The weather forecast says it _____ **(is going to rain / is raining)**
2. Sorry I can't see you this afternoon. I _____ tennis with Ziad. **(am going to play / am playing)**
3. If he gets to university, he _____ Literature. **(is going to study / is studying)**
4. She _____ to Cairo next week. The plane ticket is already booked. **(is going to travel / is traveling)**
5. He's taken his shoes off. I think he _____ into the water. **(is going to jump / is jumping)**
6. She always says she _____ early, but she's always late. **(is going to arrive / is arriving)**
7. Sorry, I can't see you tonight, I am _____ for my exam. **(reading /going to read)** (2017)
8. The president _____ Jordan next week to attend important meeting. **(is going to visit\is visiting)** (8/2017)
9. We _____ **(are leaving / will leave)** tomorrow. We've already bought the train tickets. (2019)
10. When (إذا) he finishes his research, he's _____ **(going to publish/ publishing)** (ينشر) it in world journals. (2023)
11. A: "Why are you holding a piece of paper?" (2018)
    B: I am going to write **(write)** a letter to my friend back home in Palestine.

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